



European Post-graduate Training in Pharmaceutical Medicine and Drug Development

Joint Conference of European Human Pharmacological Societies
Ingrid Klingmann, AGAH



Current Situation

- **Only 4 countries in Europe have established for physicians a “specialisation in pharmaceutical medicine”: UK, Ireland, Belgium and Switzerland. As it would require an established specialisation in half of the EU countries to make this specialisation mandatory in all EU countries, there is currently no chance to achieve this**
- **In all countries there is a “specialisation in clinical pharmacology” established**
- **There are a number of master programmes in special areas of medicines development like toxicology, translational medicine, clinical research, pharmacovigilance and pharmacoepidemiology, etc., available for physicians and non-physicians**
- **There are 14 Diploma- and Master Courses in pharmaceutical medicine established in Europe**

Are we prepared for the change?



“Change will not come if we wait for some other person or some other time. We are the ones we've been waiting for. We are the change that we seek”

Barack Obama, 2008

IMI: Joining Public and Private



IMI Education and Training Programmes



IMI Education and Training Programmes

Revolutionising education and training to deliver more effective and safe new medicines for patients

www.imi.europa.eu



European Medicines Research Training Network (EMTRAIN)

European Programme in Pharmacovigilance and Pharmacoepidemiology (Eu2P)

Pharmaceutical Medicines Training Programme (PharmaTrain)

European Modular Education and Training Programme in Safety Sciences for Medicines (SafeSciMET)

European Patients Academy on Therapeutic Innovation (EUPATI)

PhD programme

We build a programme for public-private partnership PhD students who understand industry needs

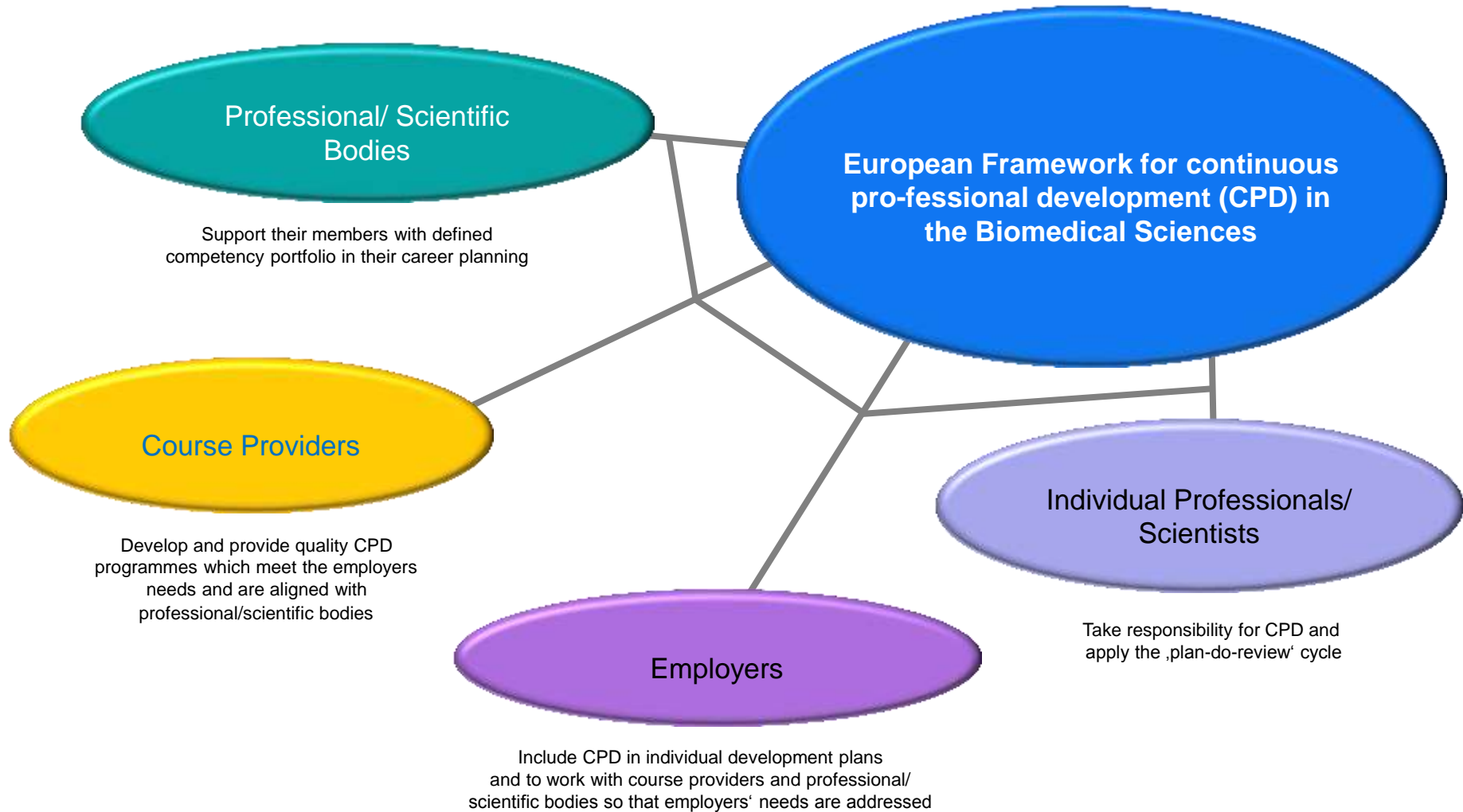
on-course®

We provide a comprehensive **on-course®** catalogue (www.on-course.eu) with quality indicators and tools/methodologies

EMTRAIN strengthens the pan-European community of scientists in medicines development

LifeTrain

We ensure broad stakeholder support for 21st century skills, CPD and competency portfolios



Pan-European Education and Training programme,
addressing gaps in current drug safety education and training
in Europe

Providing **20 new Courses** along the whole translational
trajectory of **drug safety sciences**

Providing pharmaceutical industry and regulators with
properly trained staff to address the complex issues in drug
development and safety

5 Domains:

1. Drug Discovery and Development
2. Pharmaceutical Aspects of Drug Safety
3. Adverse Drug Reactions / Predictive Toxicology / 3R's
4. Non-Clinical Safety
5. Clinical Safety

1-6 courses/ Domain
complying with pre-defined quality criteria



What is Eu2P?

- A public private **collaborative** educational project that develop a **full on-line training programme** in **Pharmacovigilance** and **Pharmacoepidemiology**
(Funded by IMI-JU in September 2009)
- **The principal goals of this training being to improve**
 - the understanding of medicines-related outcomes (utilization, benefit and risk)
 - the quality of the studies conducted for these outcomes
 - and to provide tools and methods for decision-making and communication related to medicines benefit and risk.



Eu2P academic curriculum and training adapts to the current ways of working of private companies

Eu2P catalogue

7 Specialisation fields

- **Basics** in pharmacovigilance & pharmacoepidemiology
 - **Benefit assessment**
 - **Risk identification and quantification**
 - **Benefit-risk assessment**
 - **Public health**
 - **Risk communication**
- Courses at introductory, intermediate & advanced levels



Build a flexible curriculum

Modular training workload

Choose **part-time or full-time**
Perform research project at work

On-line based training

Make the most of **time-availability**
Easily interact with trainers **network**

On-the-job training

Course from **anyplace, anytime**
Learn and **stay at job**

PharmaTrain Objectives

- To provide a Europe-wide comprehensive solution to training needs of **integrated drug development** for all professionals involved, incl. physicians, pharmacists, pharmaceutical scientists, biologists, biometricians, health economists, safety & regulatory scientists from universities, regulatory agencies, all industry as well as research ethics committees & investigators
- To create (new) multi-modular programmes of advanced studies in pharmaceutical medicine / medicines development sciences leading to a postgraduate Master Sc / Specialist qualification and accreditation, and based on the Bologna credit and title system with 60+ ECTS credits

PharmaTrain – in a Nutshell

- ★ **Standardised and accredited syllabus**
- ★ **modular CPD platform à la carte**
- ★ **focusing on key players in medicines development and regulation as well as clinical research/investigators**
- ★ **enhancing university-industry training collaboration**
- ★ **learning outcomes and competencies oriented**
- ★ **quality assessed, incl. accreditation and certification**
- ★ **pan-European, a 24 universities network**
- ★ **going global, with 16 universities affiliates**

From Syllabus Topics to Modular Content Learning Outcomes and Competencies

covering the entire medicines development process



180 topics



14 Syllabus Sections



6-12 module programmes (taught at master level)



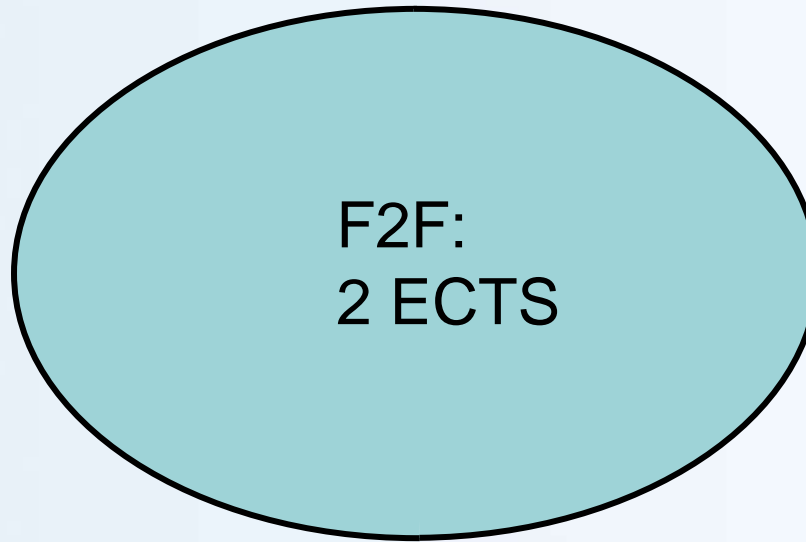
6-10 Learning outcomes per module towards
Diploma/Master degree (academic)



towards a set of cognitive competencies required
for Specialist titles (vocational)

The PharmaTrain Module

Pre:
incl. e-Learning
1 ECTS



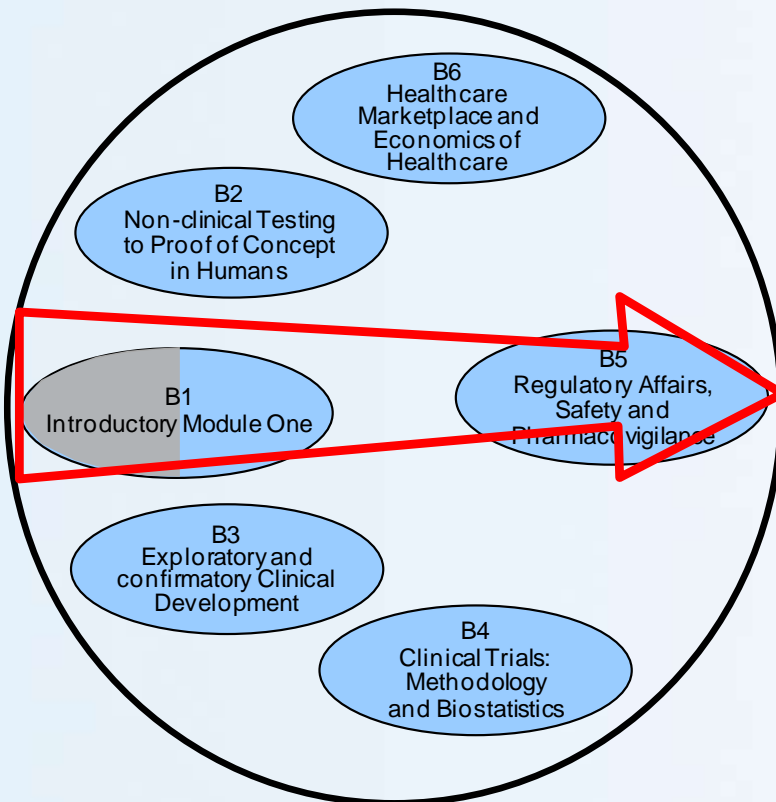
Post:
Assignments
Assessments
2 ECTS

1 credit point (accd. European Credit Transfer System (ECTS)) = min 25 hrs

Diploma Base Course

CLIC DCTP **DMD** MMD SMD MRA ELM CPD

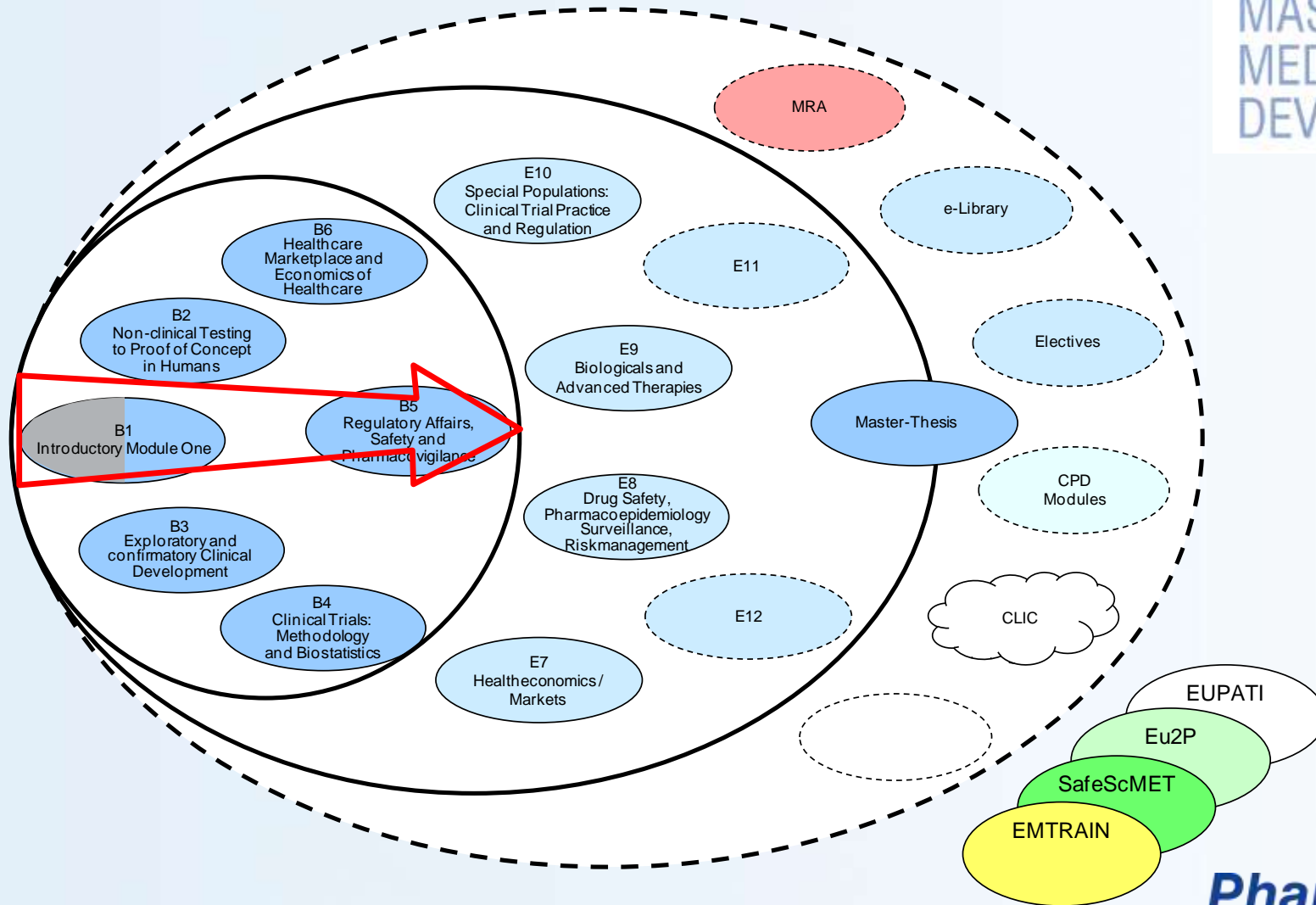
Molecule to Marketplace teaching the complete PharmaTrain Syllabus



Training Centres providing DMD

PharmaTrain Centres of Excellence Awards
in bold

- **University of Basel**
- **University of Brussels**
- **Semmelweis University**
- **University Claude Bernard Lyon**
- **Catholic University of Rome**
- Three Universities in Barcelona
- University of Belgrade
- UCSF in SF and in DC
- Peking University
- University of Osaka
- University of Tel Aviv
- Moscow University



European* Elective Modules' Forum

CLIC DCTP DIMD MMD SMD MRA **ELM** CPD

- ELM 1** Medicines Regulation
- ELM 2** Generic & Biosimilar Medicinal Products
- ELM 3** Project Management in Medicines Development
- ELM 4** Biomarkers and Surrogate Endpoints
- ELM 5** Medicines Development for Rare Diseases
- ELM 6** Medicines Development in Children
- ELM 7** Medicines Development in a Geriatric Population
- ELM 8** Practical Approach to Ethical & Legal Aspects of CTs
- ELM 9** Systematic Review and Meta-Analysis
- ELM 10** Pregnancy and Medications
- ELM 11** Principles & Practices of Medical Devices Development
- ELM 12** Disease-Biology Based Pharmacology
- ELM 13** Model-based Medicines Development
- ELM 14** Special Populations and Trial Practices (also EXM 8)
- ELM 15** Pharmacoeconomics and Market (also EXM 1a)

- ELM 16** Basics of Health Economics
- ELM 17** Drug Safety & Pharmacovigilance
- ELM 18** Pharmacoepidemiology
- ELM 19** Life Sciences Executives
- ELM 20** Biobusiness Development

The screenshot displays the PharmaTrain website interface. At the top, the logo 'PharmaTrain MASTERING MEDICINES DEVELOPMENT' is visible, along with the tagline 'European Certificate for Global Expertise'. A navigation menu includes 'Overview', 'About/Who We Are', 'CPD Courses', 'Course Providers', 'e-Library', 'Project', 'Contact', and 'Login'. Below the menu is a banner image of a diverse group of professionals. The main content area is titled 'CPD Courses (Short Courses)' and features a section for 'Systematic Review & Meta-Analysis (Elective Module 9)'. A table provides details for this course:

Course type	Short courses (CPD)
Course provider	anytime
Course provider	University Claude Bernard Lyon 1
Course location	Geneva, Switzerland
Teaching method	Face-to-Face
Language	French
Accreditation	University accreditation, University of Geneva
Certification	Certificate given
Course Contact	Kurt Neel kurt.neel@univ-lyon1.fr
Further information	Course website

Below the table, a 'Course description' section begins with the text: 'The full title is "Systematic Review & Meta-Analysis in the Context of Medicines Development & Evidence-Based Medicine". This elective module will show how systematic reviews and meta-analyses are used in the development of medicinal products and clinical research.'

e.g. **ELM 9**
promoted on our
e-Platform

* other parts of the world require different solutions incl. blended and e-learning

PharmaTrain e-Library

★ The PharmaTrain **e-Master in Medicines Development**

★ The PharmaTrain **e-Master in Regulatory Affairs**

★ **e-Compacts (1 ECTS)**

- eC1 An introductory module
- eC2 Translational medicine
- eC3 Biological/monoclonal antibody full development
- eC4 Safety module
- eC5 Medicines regulation
- eC6 Health economics and market
- eC7 Module on therapeutic area 1, Parkinson's disease
- eC8 Module on therapeutic area 2, Asthma
- eC9 eCLIC, an online Clinical Investigators Course
- eC10 A "train the trainers" initiative

★ **e-Electives (5 ECTS):**

- eE1 Write and Review a CTD
- eE2 Generics and Biosimilars
- eE3 Medical Devices

★ **Video lectures**

Unified Multiple Choice Question (MCQ) Examination Process

- Standardised MCQ Examination, 120 questions
- Managed question pool
 - Faculty of Pharmaceutical Medicine, Royal Colleges of Physicians, UK
- At each collaborating centre
- Centralised analysis of MCQ answers with inter-centre and inter-examination comparisons, University of Berne (?)

IMI E&T Cross Project Quality Criteria

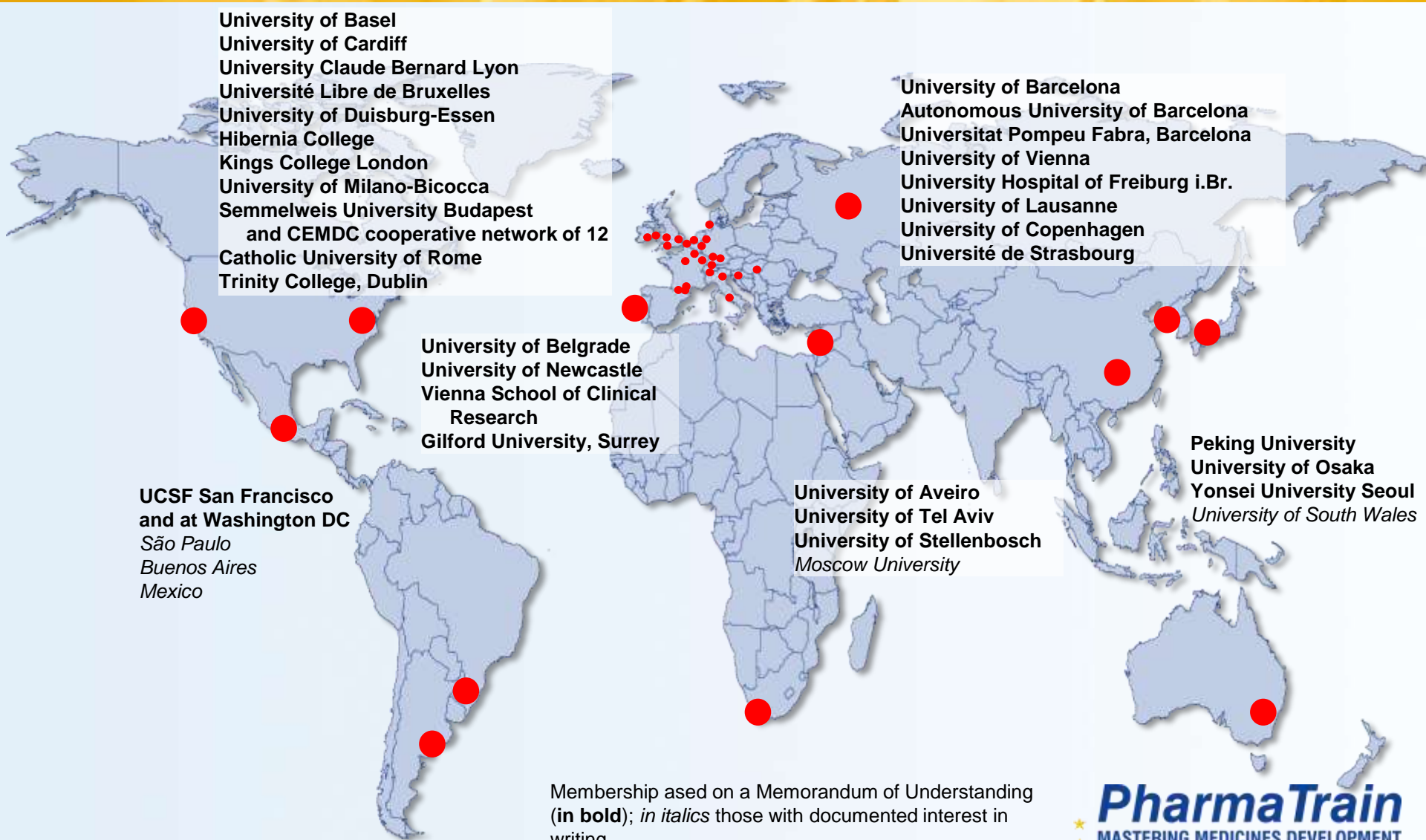
A formalised and transparent QA/QC policy

- 1 University accreditation OR a suitable system for approving, monitoring and reviewing the training offered
- 2 A system for ensuring quality of teaching staff
- 3 Regular review of the QA/QC processes

A set of documented criteria for individual modules, courses or course programmes

- 4 Defined and transparent admission criteria
- 5 A predefined set of teaching objectives, leading to defined learning outcomes
- 6 Adequate facilities, infrastructure, leadership and competences
- 7 Assessment of the trainees' achievement according to the learning outcomes
- 8 A system for collecting, assessing and addressing feedback
- 9 Adequate reference materials

Global University Membership Network 2014



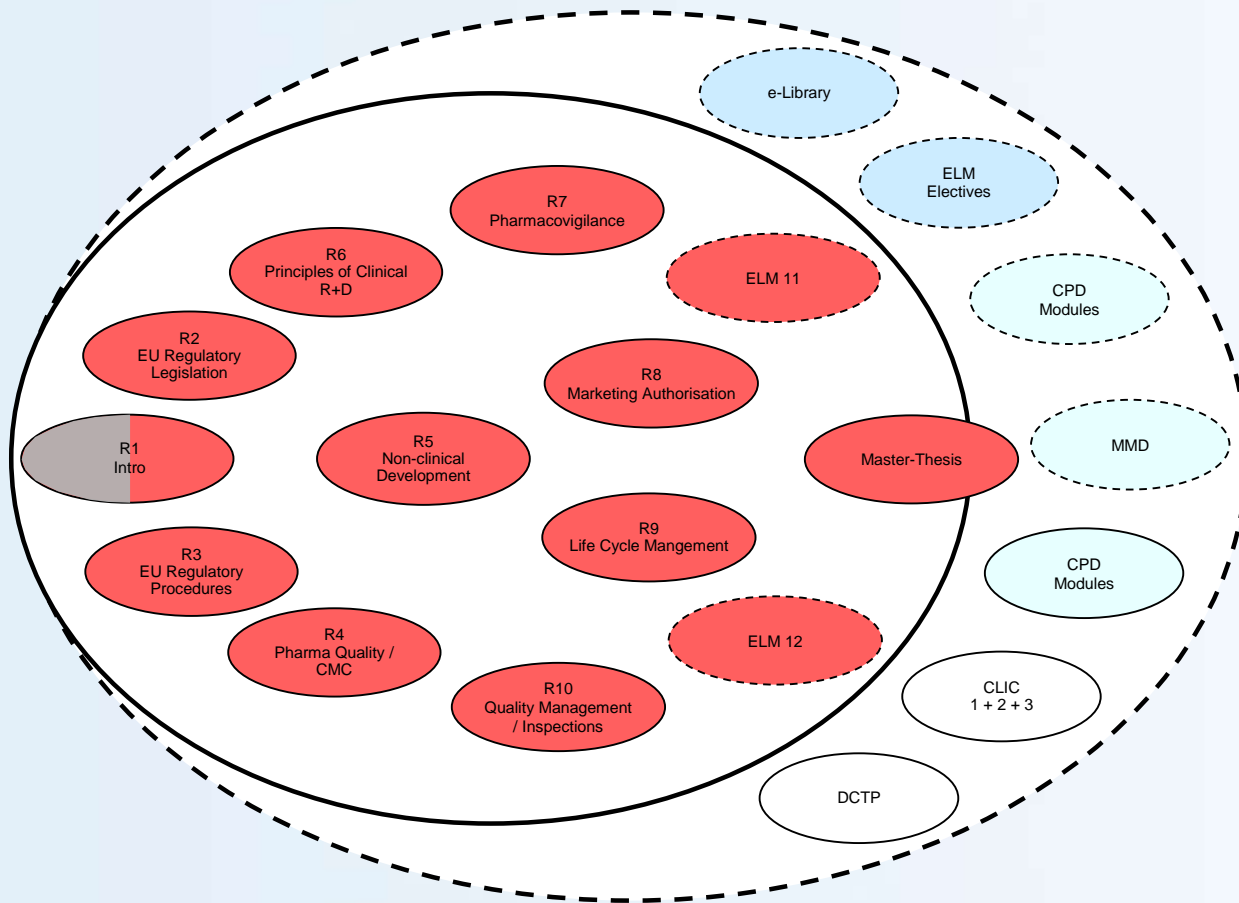
Membership used on a Memorandum of Understanding (**in bold**); *in italics* those with documented interest in writing.

A PharmaTrain Specialist in Medicines Development needs to be able:

- To identify unmet therapeutic needs, evaluate the evidence for a new candidate for clinical development and design a Clinical Development Plan for a Target Product Profile. (Domain I)
- To design, execute & evaluate exploratory & confirmatory clinical trials and prepare manuscripts or reports for publication & regulatory submissions. (Domain II)
- To interpret effectively the regulatory requirements for the clinical development of a new drug through the product life-cycle to ensure its appropriate therapeutic use & proper risk management. (Domain III)
- To evaluate the choice, application & analysis of post-authorisation surveillance methods to meet the requirements of national/international agencies for proper information & risk minimisation to patients & clinical trial subjects. (Domain IV)
- To combine the principles of clinical research & business ethics for the conduct of clinical trials & commercial operations within the organisation. (Domain V)
- To appraise the pharmaceutical business activities in the healthcare environment to ensure that they remain appropriate, ethical & legal to keep the welfare of patients & subjects at the forefront of decision-making in the promotion of medicines & design of clinical trials. (Domain VI)
- To interpret the principles & practices of people management & leadership, using effective communication techniques & interpersonal skills to influence key stakeholders & achieve the scientific & business objectives. (Domain VII)

Master of Regulatory Affairs

CLIC	DCTP	DIMD	MMD	SMD	MRA	ELM	CPD
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Joint venture

- University of Copenhagen – Medicademy
- University of Basel – ECPM
- King's College London
- University of Hertfordshire – TOPRA

Two ELMs can be chosen from the Electives Modules' Forum or any other recognised modules (hatched elipse)

Clinical Investigator Certification

CLIC DCTP DIMD MMD SMD MRA ELM CPD

- ★ Definition of 3 (or 4) training levels:
 - Study Managers/Site staff
 - Principal Investigators
 - Sponsor-Investigators (in collaboration with ECRIN)
 - Phase 1 investigators?
- ★ Development of different “PharmaTrain syllabus” adapted to the training needs of these investigator responsibility levels
- ★ Development of Curriculum Options (number of hours, f2f, eLearning, blended) with learning outcomes
- ★ Definition of quality standards for the courses with PharmaTrain course recognition
- ★ Certification (with PharmaTrain stamp) nationally by PharmaTrain–associated Universities



Clinical Investigator Certification



- ★ Establish “**PharmaTrain Course Recognition**” awards for public and private courses applying the PharmaTrain standard
- ★ Define **examination** process and establish examination options in physical proximity to investigators
- ★ Develop PharmaTrain University **CLIC network** (n = 23 + 11+ 6(-12)) in collaboration with ECRIN and subsequently any other non-university based CLIC-providers
- ★ **Certification** (with PharmaTrain stamp) nationally or regionally by PharmaTrain-associated Universities
- ★ PharmaTrain has already developed “**eCLIC**” (eC9) as a suitable tool to prepare for each Investigator-level examination



PharmaTrain Products and Services

Das Chart ist gut!!!

Products	
Clinical Investigator Certification Courses	CLIC
Diploma Course for Trial Professionals	DCTP
Diploma in Medicines Development	DIMD
Master of Medicines Development	MMD
Specialist in Medicines Development	SMD
Master of Regulatory Affairs	MRA
Elective Modules (Forum)	ELM
CPD Modules	CPD

Where Would Training in Human Pharmacology Fit?

★ Diploma Course for Trial Professionals

★ Master in Medicines Development

★ CLIC

★ CPD Modules

★ Diploma in Human Pharmacology

★ Master in Human Pharmacology

★ CLIC for Phase I investigators

★ CPD Modules